

Swimmers' Scapular Re-Education Program





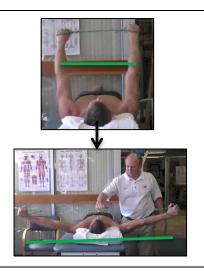
This muscle re-education program is designed to improve dynamic control of the shoulder blades to optimize movement. Exercises should be performed in a smooth, controlled and precise manner with emphasis on perfect movement. Initial goal should be 3 sets of 12 reps with the ultimate goal of 3 sets of 20 reps, if form is deteriorating stop and rest.

Focus on - pain free, smooth movements; power square form; no ante-tilt

1. Basic Band Drills

Instructions:

- Keeping arms straight, separate tubing with smooth controlled motion in three zones (4 exercises total):
 - a) Diaphragm
 - b) Shoulder
 - c) Forehead
 - d) Transition from diaphragm to forehead and forehead to diaphragm



2. Hockey Stick Isometrics Wide and Narrow

Instructions:

- Light resistance by a partner at
 - a) Diaphragm
 - b) Shoulder
 - c) Forehead
- Emphasize small, controlled motions
- 5-10 seconds in each zone
- Complete drill with arms in narrow and wide positions







3. Anterior Chest Stretch

Instructions:

- Use the corner of a door frame
- Hold door frame with feet close to the door and lean out in a controlled manner
- Keep shoulder and arm in line with each other
- Do not let the shoulder roll forward
- Hold for 30 seconds at different angles

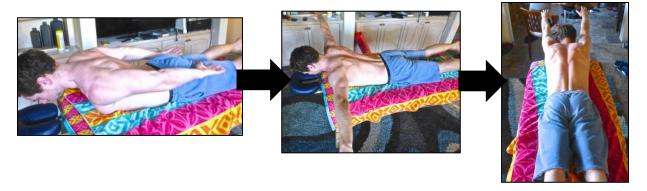


4. Prone Series of 3

Instructions:

- Start lying on stomach with hands on bum, palms up. Reach for feet, lifting head and chest off bed: Set scapula, hands must stay in contact with body.
- Take tension off by lowering arms slightly then bring arms up to shoulder height ("T" position)
 with thumbs pointing forward. Squeeze shoulder blades together.
- Release tension and bring arms overhead to streamline.
- Relax and return to start position

**Throughout drill ensure neck is in neutral – "look towards the bottom of the pool" **

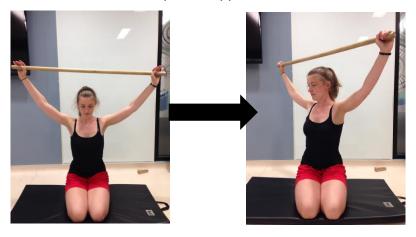




5. Thoracic Spine Dowel or Towel Rotation

Instructions:

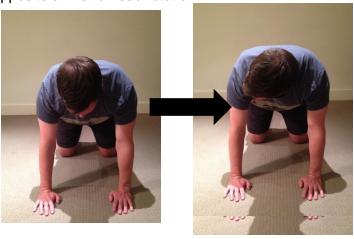
- In low kneeling position (heels resting on bum), hold dowel overhead with arms active and straight
- Rotate to one side with minimal hip movement and arms not passing the face.
- Return to middle and repeat in opposite direction



6. 4-Point Neck Rotations

Instructions:

- Start in a 4 point kneeling position.
- Engage shoulder blades (flat upper back) and lift head up in line with spine.
- Tuck chin gently nose should be parallel to the floor
- Keep chin tucked and rotate head in one direction.
 Return to middle and repeat in opposite direction
- <u>Progression</u> Lift arm up to 90 degrees, hold posture and rotate looking away from the arm. Repeat with opposite arm and head rotation

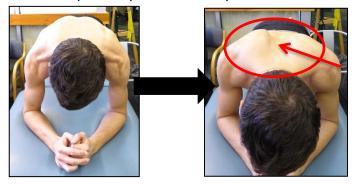




7. Scapular Push up +/- stroke motion or leg lift

Instructions:

- Start in plank position. Ensure shoulder blades are engaged and flat against the back
- Keeping hips and neck stable, bring the shoulder blades together
- Push back up to flat position and repeat



- <u>Progression Options</u> Maintain plank:
 - Lift one leg up with no pelvis drop or shoulder sag
 - Lift one arm overhead in stroke motion

